

Art and Design – Progression of Knowledge, Skills and Understanding

	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
Making						
Drawing	Exploring mark making Using 2D mathematical shapes to draw Experimenting with line	Exploring drawing techniques Applying tone to create form Developing skill and control with art materials including blending pastels	Identifying and representing subject matter Using geometry and tonal shading Drawing from observation Drawing with charcoal	Creating geometric and mathematical drawings Still life drawing with tone	Drawing from observation Drawing using the continuous line method Using 2D drawings to develop ideas for 3D work Drawing from different perspectives Creating detailed drawings Drawing using mathematical processes	Creating detailed portraits chiaroscuro techniques Developing the continuous line technique Drawing for expression Sketching methods Still life using charcoal Drawing using a negative medium, identifying areas of light and dark
Colour	Mixing primary colours to create secondary colours	Mixing, refining and applying more sophisticated colours	Making own paint from natural pigments Creating tints and shades			Developing colour mixing and tonal shading with colour Painting in an impressionist style
Painting	Developing skill and control with painting	Improving painting skills, developing skill and control when painting	Developing ability to control the tonal quality of paint	Developing technical mastery of painting skills Use a range of different strokes and shades	Further improving skill and control when painting	Further improving skill and control when painting Creating tonal paintings
Materials	Using a range of materials and printmaking techniques Creating textured pieces	Using a range of materials to design and make products	Using a range of methods and materials to create puppets	Making art from recycled materials Printing using different materials Learning how to present and display works of art	Using recycled materials within mixed media art Selecting materials for a given purpose	Creating photomontages, focussing on composition Using polyprint tiles to create repeating printed patterns Creating digital art using photography to create abstract and self-portrait pieces
Craft	Clay etching 2D Printing	Craft Weaving Using 3D clay to create 2D printed patterns and sculptural forms	Weaving using paper and other materials Tie dying Sewing	Showing creativity in their choice of materials and composition Creating sculptures		Expressing an idea or emotion through 3D clay sculpture Creating 3D sculptural forms from a purpose
Generating Ideas						
Sketch Books	Teacher led idea modelling through discussion Sketchbooks may be used voluntarily to record thoughts and ideas and experiment with materials	Teacher led idea modelling through discussion and sketching Sketchbooks may be used voluntarily to record thoughts and ideas, develop skills and experiment with materials	Using sketchbooks to generate ideas and observations Expressing thoughts and observations in sketchbooks Making records of experiments with various materials	Using sketchbooks for planning and refining ideas Recording ideas for materials and composition Developing skill and technique using various media in sketchbooks	Working collaboratively to explore ideas for meeting a design brief Developing and discuss ideas through sketches Enhancing knowledge of skill and technique using various media in sketchbooks	Developing and discuss ideas through sketches Make personal investigations of interests and record observations in sketchbooks Record experiments with various media and try out techniques and processes in sketchbooks before applying them
Inspiration from others	Generating original ideas by looking at other artists' work	Developing original artwork from other sources Studying natural forms in the world around them and relating it to their own artwork	Expressing original thoughts and ideas about the art of others	Using literary sources to convey ideas through art	Using the work of artists to explore own ideas Expressing ideas and feelings about familiar products	Learning ways that artists represent their ideas through painting Developing personal, imaginative responses to a theme

Creating Original Artwork	Exploring ideas through practical activities Creating original patterns and designs	Working instinctively with clay to create unique designs Representing themselves through art Creating art on themes of personal interest	Representing themselves and their family through their art Controlling materials to achieve a desired effect	Expressing thoughts and feelings through tactile creation of own work Manipulating composition and materials to achieve a desired effect Representing ideas from multiple viewpoints and perspectives	Designing new architectural forms to satisfy their own ideas and intentions Designing and inventing new products Linking artwork to literary sources Creating ideas for inventions for a purpose	Expressing ideas about art through messages, graphics, text and images Producing personal interpretations of cherished objects Expressing their own ideas and feelings through pattern Creating imaginative and expressive 3D forms to convey meaning
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Formal Elements

Colour	Learning the names of the primary colours and that they can be mixed to make secondary colours Creating and describing different shades of one colour using paint Choosing and justifying appropriate colours to reflect a theme and purpose	Developing their knowledge of mixing primary colours to create secondary colours (paint and pastels) Describing their use of colour to achieve a specified intention	Experimenting with and discussing the pigments in natural products to make different coloured paints Increasing awareness of manipulating paint to achieve more accurate colours and shades Articulating their understanding of application of colour to paint sculptural forms	Analysing and describing the use of colour within artists' work Manipulating colour and pattern to create prints Describing how great artists mixed and applied paint	Defining and using more complex colours Selecting and mixing colours to depict own thoughts, feelings and intentions	Selecting colours to accurately reflect objects in a still life composition Expressing feelings, emotions and events through colour mixing Recreating colours used by impressionist painters
Form & Space	Learning about form and space through 3D sculptures inspired by nature and animals Developing language and understanding of form and space through whole class sculpture	Extending their ability to articulate 3D form and space through practical activities. Creating 3D drawings	Developing ability to describe and model form in 3D using a range of materials.	Analysing and describing the use of form within artists' work Further extending their ability to describe and model form and space in 3D using a range of materials.	Make progress in their ability to describe and model form and space in 3D using a range of materials.	Conveying, expressing and articulating a message or emotion through 3D sculpture Analysing and evaluating an artists' use of form
Line	Using and expressing line to represent a landscape and water Learning the vocabulary to describe different types of lines: vertical, horizontal, crosshatched, wavy Experimenting with line	Creating portraits by controlling and defining their use of line for expression. Drawing lines with increased skill, awareness and control	Expressing line in different ways to express geometric and organic forms	Analysing and describing the use of line within artists' work Using knowledge of lines of symmetry to help draw accurate shapes	Extending and expressing drawings using a developing understanding of line	Articulating their deepening knowledge of line to create portraits Developing continuous line drawing, developing control, expression, shape, form and detail Adapting the techniques of other artists to create abstract drawings
Pattern	Understanding patterns in nature from observation Making patterns in a range of materials to develop their understanding Designing and creating own patterns	Creating a pattern of their choosing Identifying and relating manmade and natural repeating patterns Learning a range of techniques to express their knowledge of repeating and non-repeating patterns	Constructing patterns through craft methods to further their knowledge and understanding	Analysing and describing the use of pattern within artists' work Creating original outcomes through the use of colour and pattern, using geometric, repeating and symmetrical patterns	Constructing images through various methods to further their knowledge and understanding	Using knowledge and understanding of patterns to represent feelings and emotions Extending and articulating their knowledge of pattern from multiple sources to create sophisticated original artwork
Shape	Creating abstract compositions using various shapes Identifying, making and describing their use of shape for print	Composing geometric designs by adapting and synthesising the work of others	Identifying 2D shapes within images and objects Identifying, drawing and labelling simple shapes found in everyday objects Creating and forming shapes from 3D materials	Analysing and describing the use of shape within artists' work Expressing geometric compositions using mathematical shapes	Composing original designs by adapting and synthesising the work of others Analysing and evaluating an artists' use of shape	Sketching the key shapes objects from different angles when drawing still life Imitating the techniques of other artists, they use simplified shapes and lines to create more abstract drawings
Texture	Selecting, describing and using appropriate materials to create different textures	Identifying and describing different textures Selecting and using appropriate materials to create textures	Analysing and describing the use of texture within artists' work	Using a range of materials to express more complex textures	Developing knowledge and understanding of texture through practical making activities	Understand how artists manipulate materials to create texture in a range of artwork.
Tone	Learning that tone refers to the lightness or darkness of something Developing understanding of use of different tints and shades to create simple tone in their work	Experimenting with pencils to create more complex tones – learning that different ways of holding a pencil affects the tone created Using tone to create 3D form when drawing	Applying and blending charcoal to create more sophisticated areas of tone Learning and applying four simple rules of shading Developing skill and control when using tone.	Analysing and describing the use of tone within artists' work Using a variety of tones to achieve different effects Understanding of tone to create a 3D effect	Developing an increasing sophistication in the use of tone to describe objects when drawing from observation Analysing and evaluating an artists' use of tone	Deliberately manipulating tone to portray emotions - using 'halo' and 'chiaroscuro' techniques Increasing awareness of how to use tone to describe light and shade, contrast and shadow

Evaluation

	<p>Recognising and describing key features of their own and the work of others Describing what they think about the work of others</p>	<p>When looking at creative work, expressing clear preferences and giving some reasons for these using some basic language of art (formal elements)</p>	<p>Reflecting on preferences about their work in order to improve it Discussing art using an increasingly sophisticated use of language (formal elements)</p>	<p>Using their own and other's opinions of their work to identify how to improve Building a more complex vocabulary when discussing art (formal elements)</p>	<p>Regularly analysing and reflecting on their progress taking account of intentions and opinions Developing a greater understanding of vocabulary when discussing their own and the work of others</p>	<p>Giving reasoned evaluations of both their own and others' work which takes account of the starting points, intentions and context behind the work Using the language of art with greater sophistication to discuss art</p>
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